



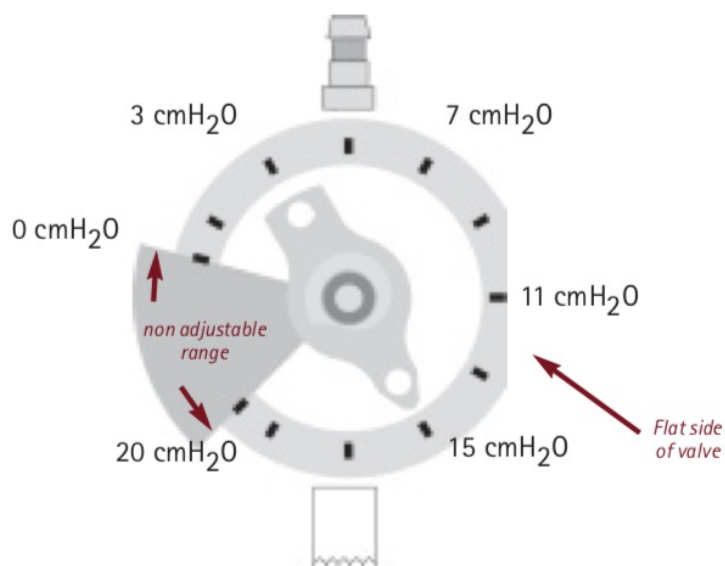
Ventricular Shunt Reference

Last Updated: April 17, 2021

The layout of this chapter is broken down by the manufacturer of the shunt, listed in alphabetical order. Images of each shunt valve on standard radiography are provided. Images showing the various shunt settings are also available for reference.

Aesculap

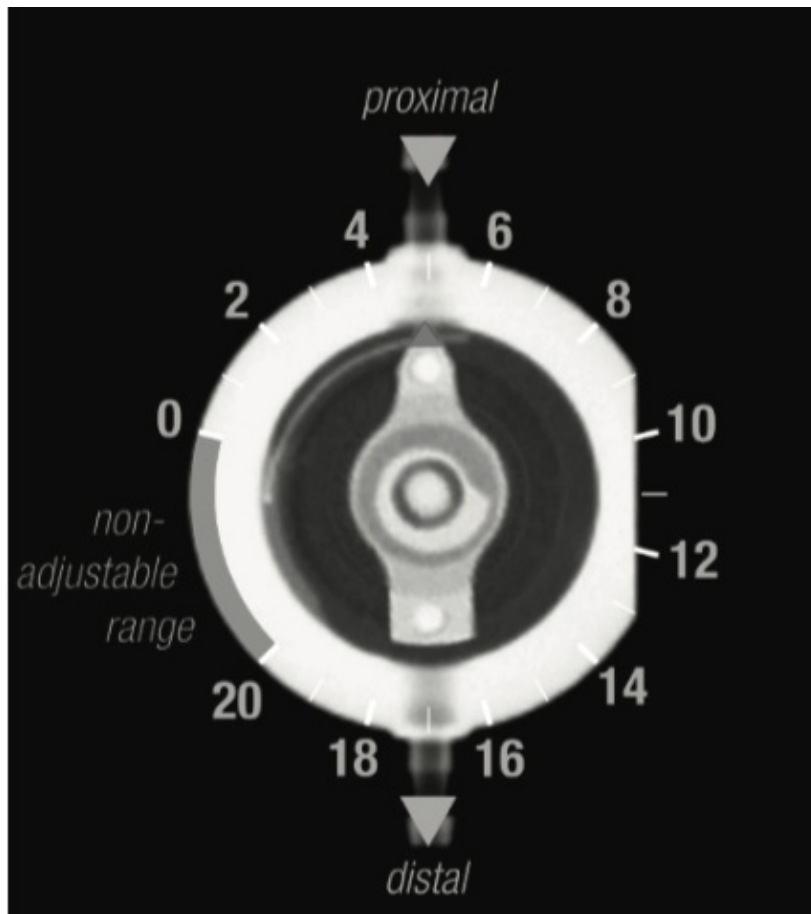
proGAV Valve



This proGAV valve is set at 15 cm H₂O.

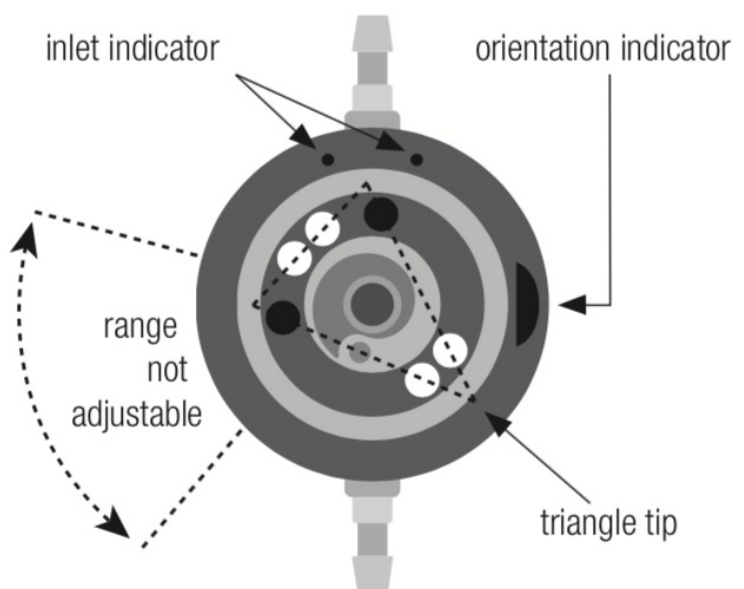
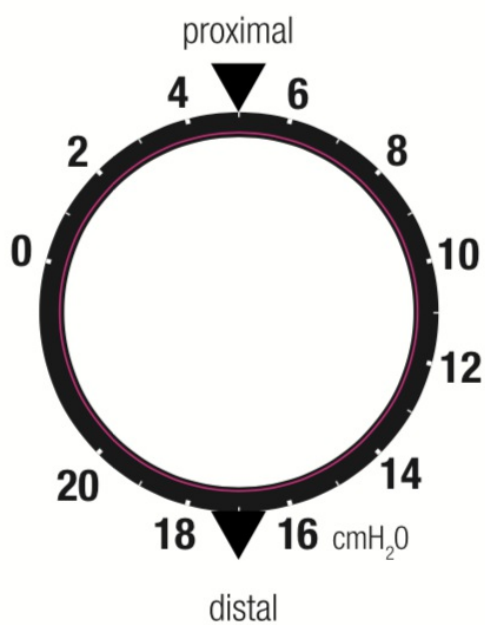


This proGAV valve is set at 11 cm H₂O.

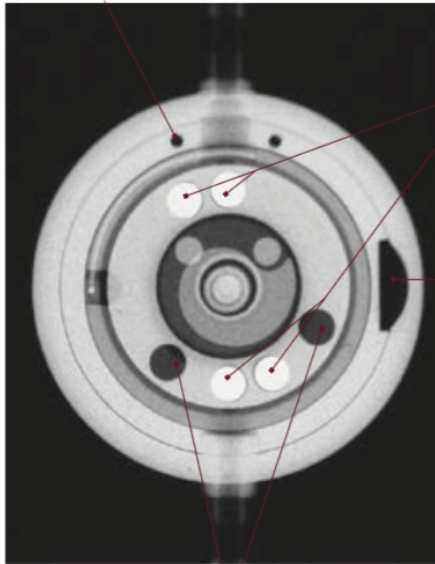


The valve settings for this unit numerically correspond to the associated opening pressure.

proGAV 2.0 Valve



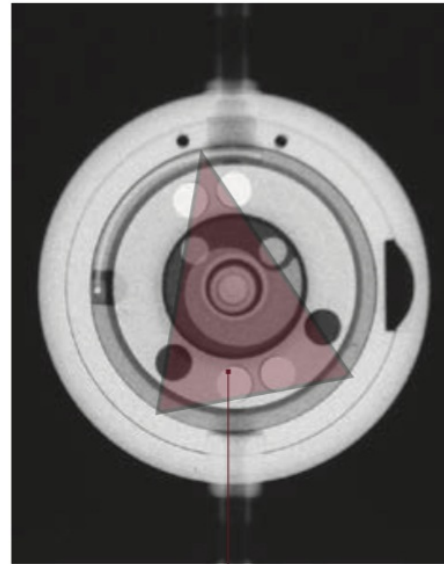
Coding for inlet



Magnets

Orientation indicator

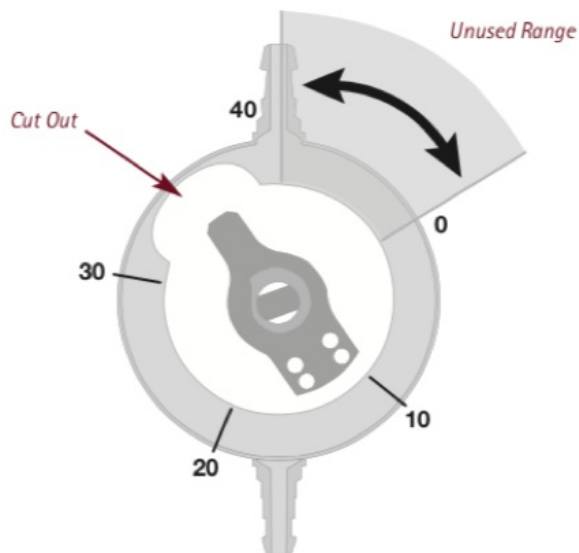
Rotor coding



Virtual triangle

The valve settings for this unit numerically correspond to the associated opening pressure.

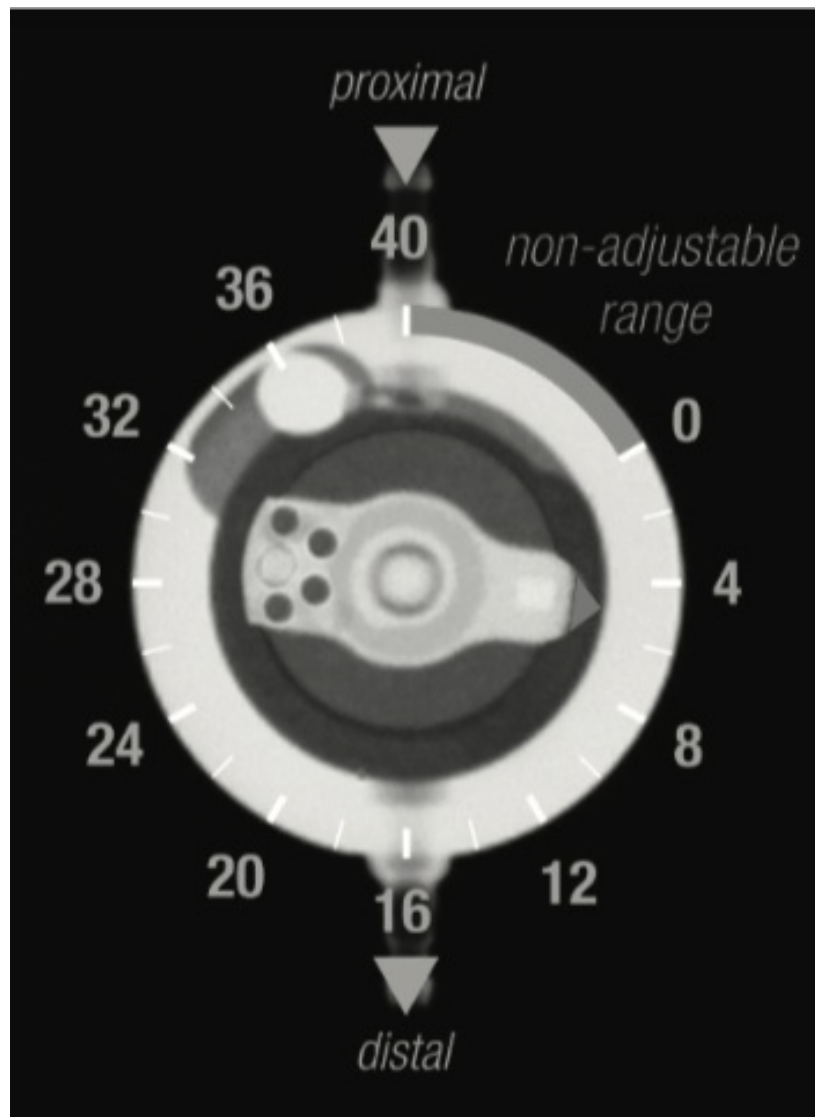
proSA Gravitational Unit



This proSA valve is set at 35 cm H₂O.



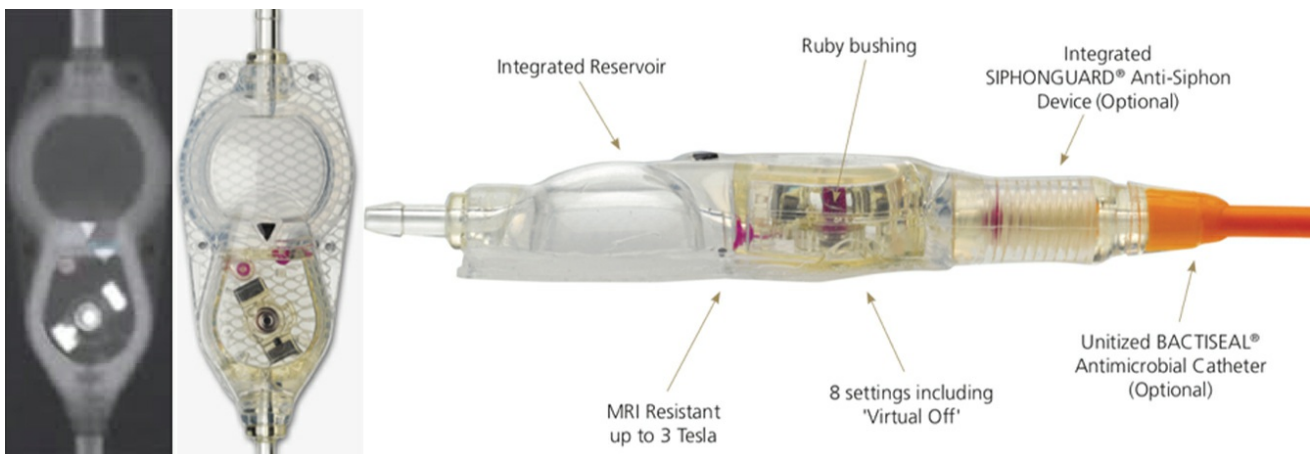
This proSA valve is set at 31 cm H₂O.

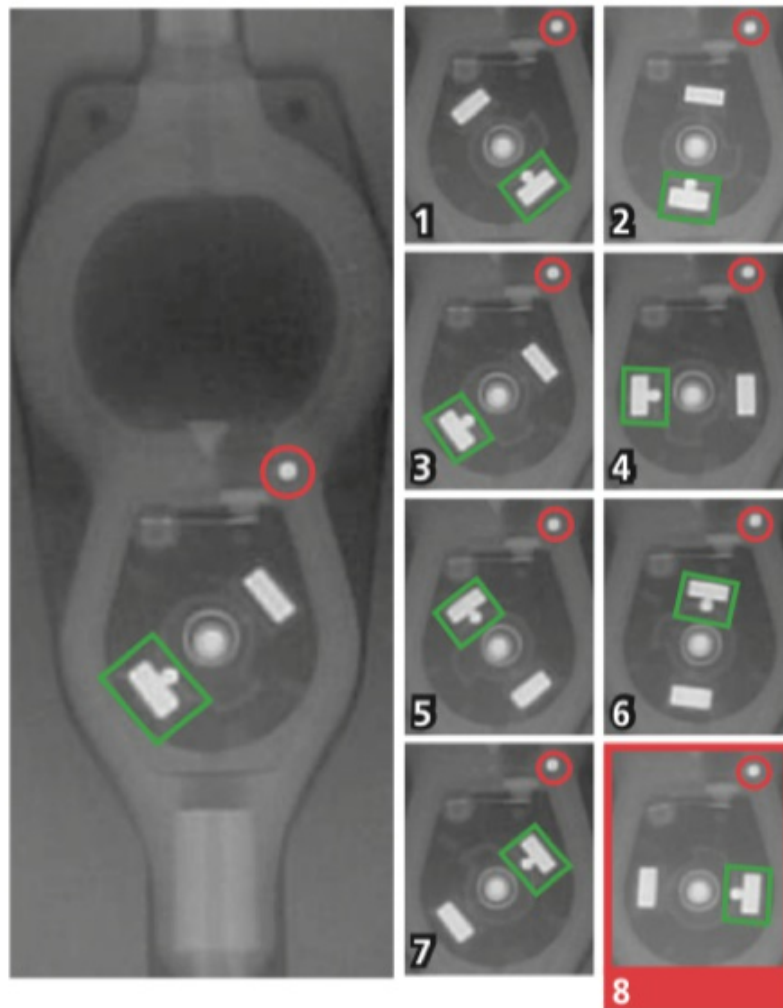


The valve settings for this unit numerically correspond to the associated opening pressure when not combined with a differential pressure unit in the shunt system.

Codman

Certas Plus Valve





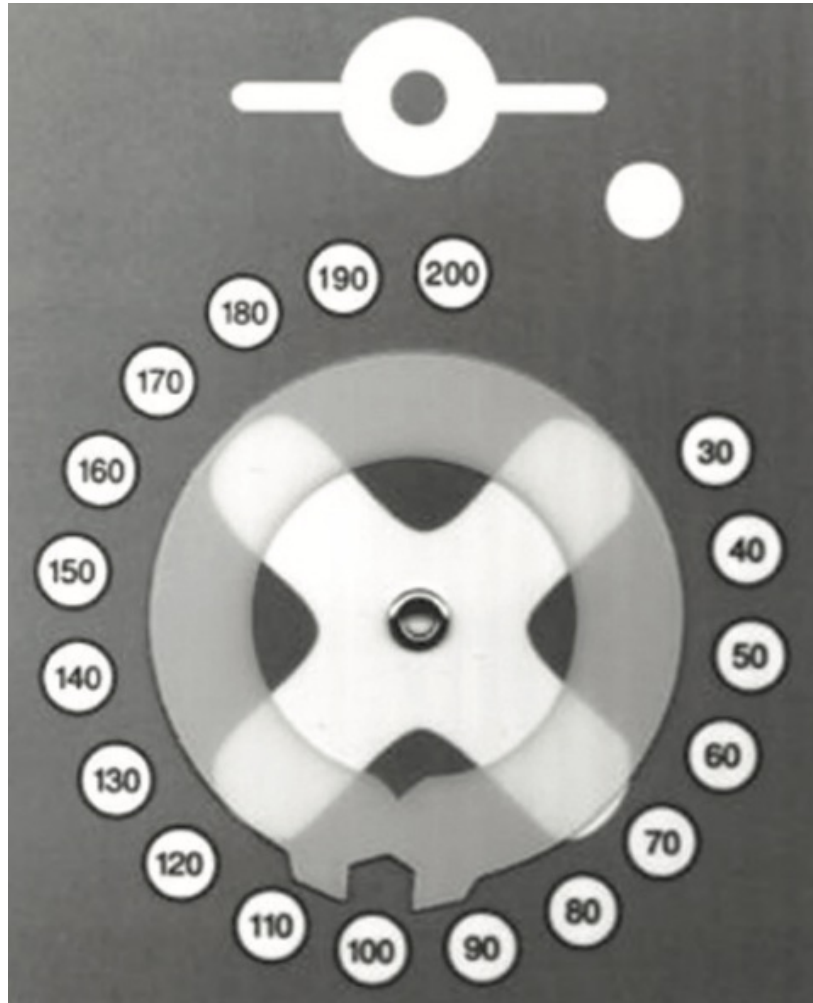
○ Right Hand Side X-Ray Marker

□ Setting Indicator

Valve Settings and Corresponding Opening Pressure

Valve Setting	Opening Pressure Setting (cm H ₂ O)
1	2.0-2.5
2	4.4-5.5
3	7.5-8.0
4	11-12
5	14-14.5
6	17-18
7	21-22.5

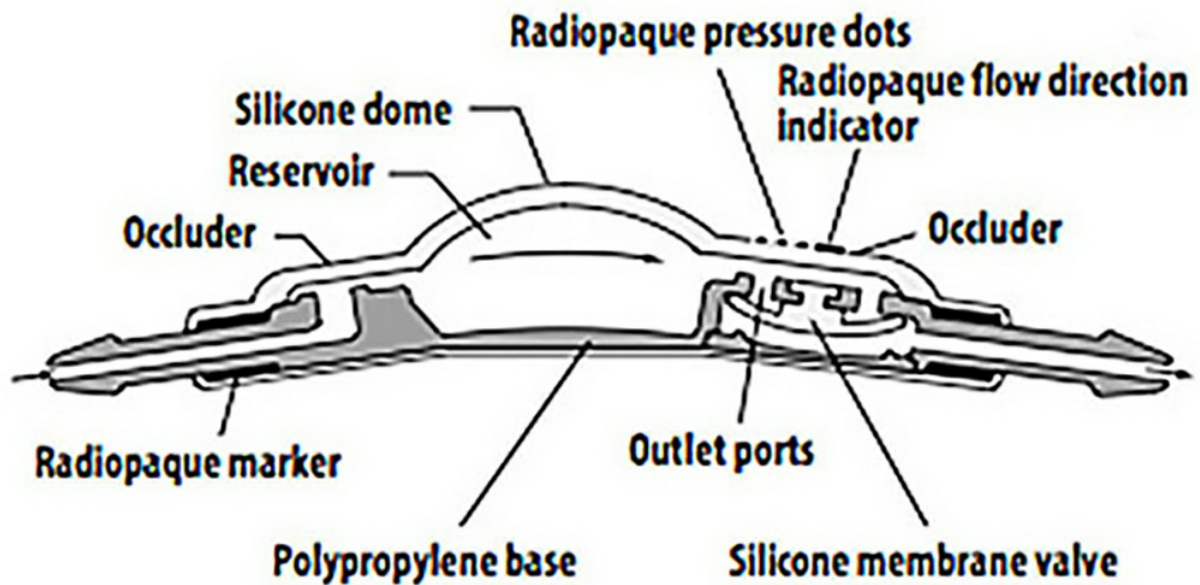
Hakim Programmable Valve



The valve settings for this unit numerically correspond to the associated opening pressure.

Medtronic

PS Medical CSF-Flow Control Valve



Low-Low Pressure



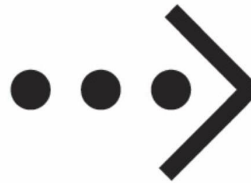
Low Pressure



Medium Pressure

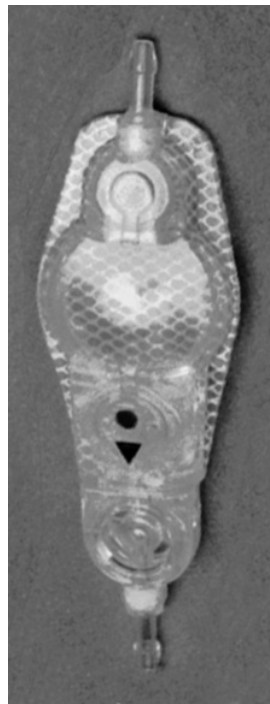
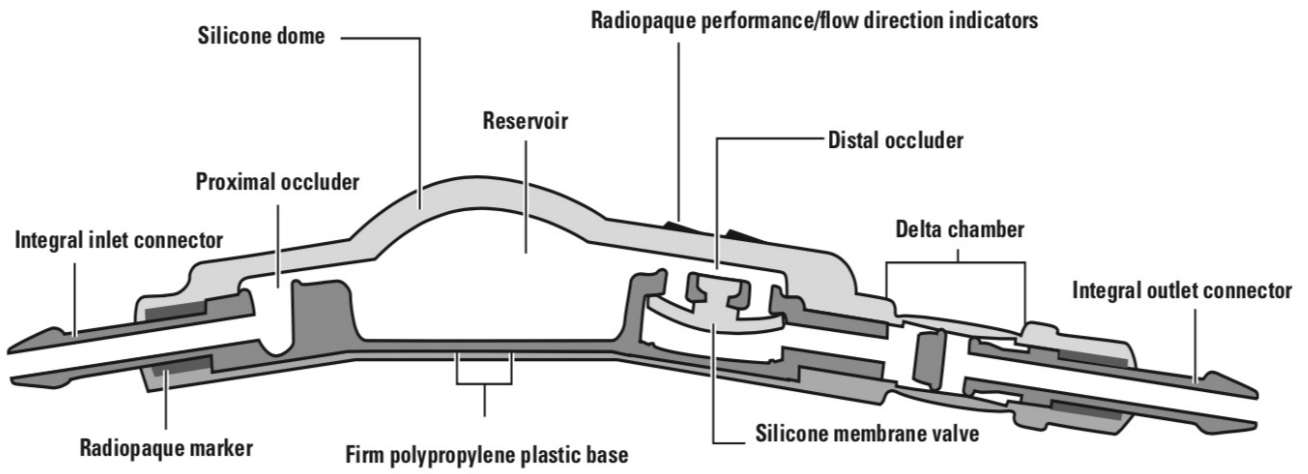


High Pressure



Valve Settings and Corresponding Opening Pressure

Valve Setting	Opening Pressure Setting (cm H ₂ O)
Low-Low Pressure	1
Low Pressure	3
Medium Pressure	8.5
High Pressure	14.5



Level 0.5



Level 1.0



Level 1.5



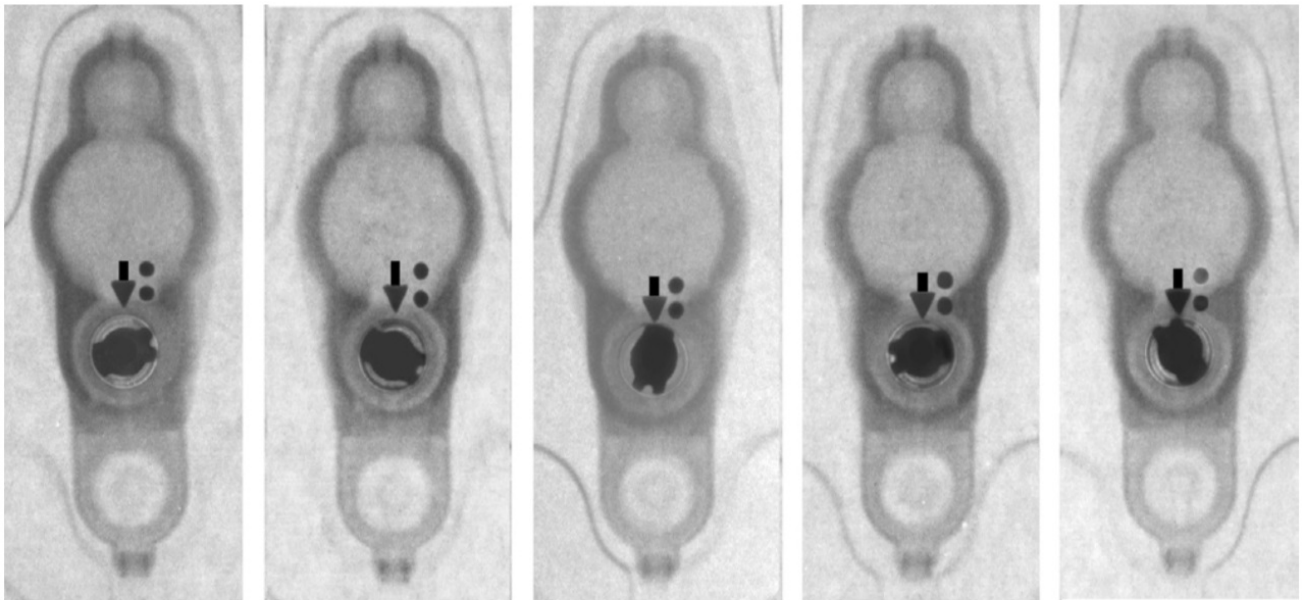
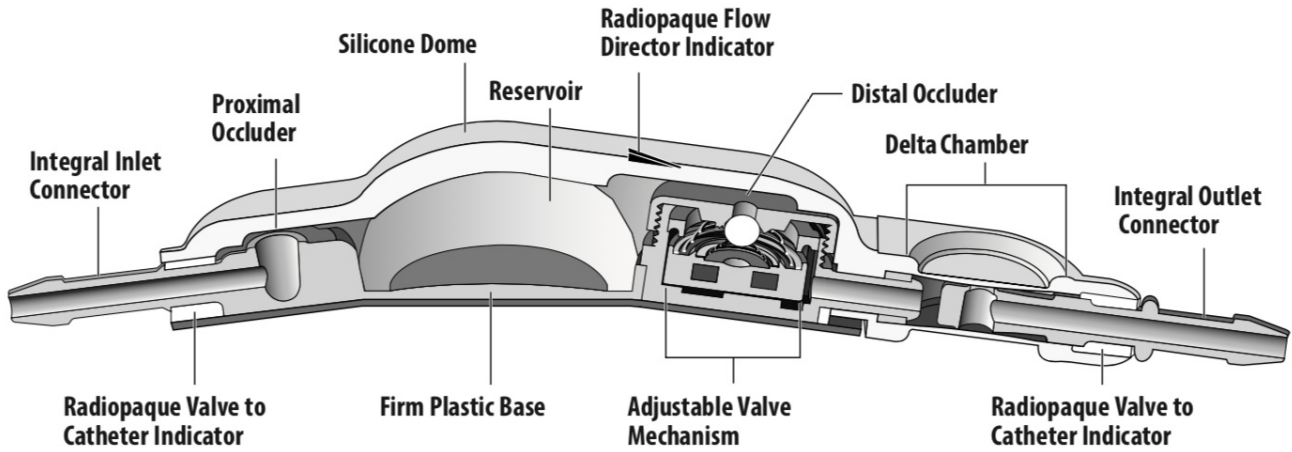
Level 2.0

Valve Settings and Corresponding Opening Pressure

Valve Setting	Opening Pressure (cm H ₂ O)	
	Lying	Standing
0.5	1.5	3.0
1.0	3.5	5.0

1.5	7.0	8.5
2.0	10.5	12.0

Strata II Valve



P/L 0.5

P/L 1.0

P/L 1.5

P/L 2.0

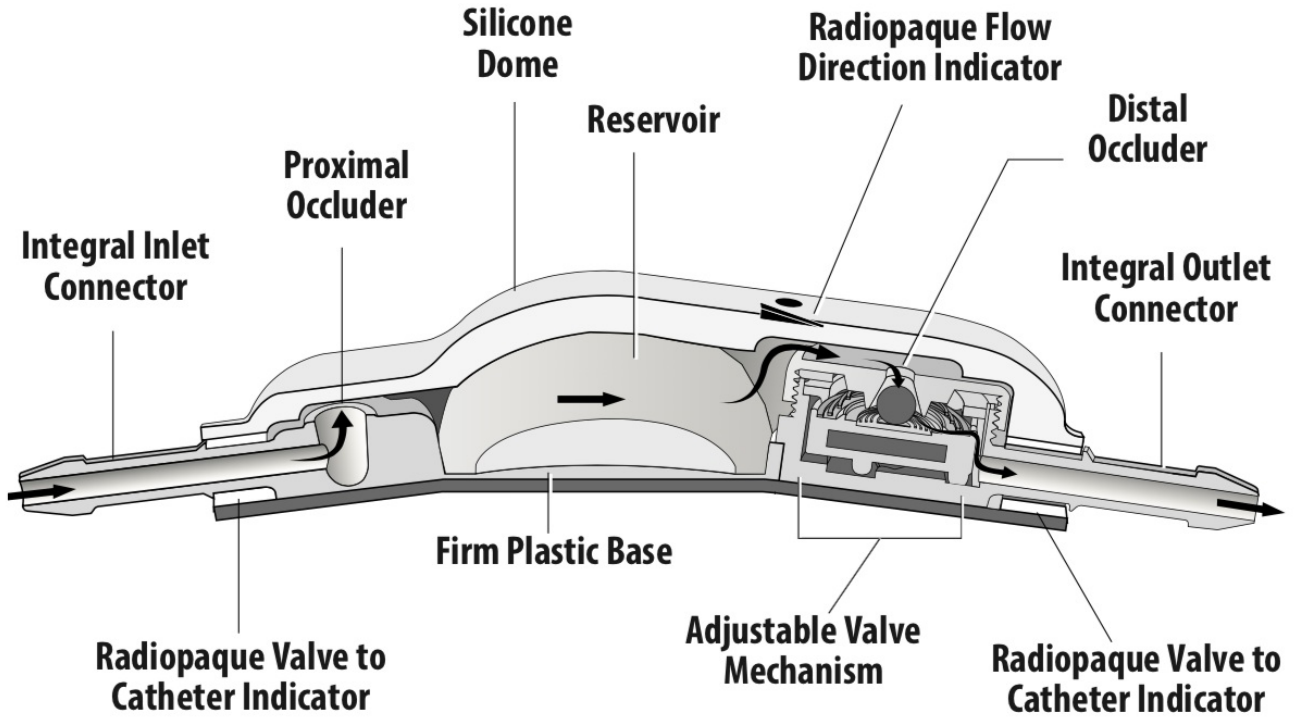
P/L 2.5

Valve Settings and Corresponding Opening Pressure

Valve Setting	Opening Pressure (cm H ₂ O)	
	Lying	Standing
0.5	1.5	3.0
1.0	3.5	5.0
1.5	7.0	8.5

2.0	10.5	12.0
2.5	13.5	14.7

Strata NSC Valve



P/L 0.5

P/L 1.0

P/L 1.5

P/L 2.0

P/L 2.5

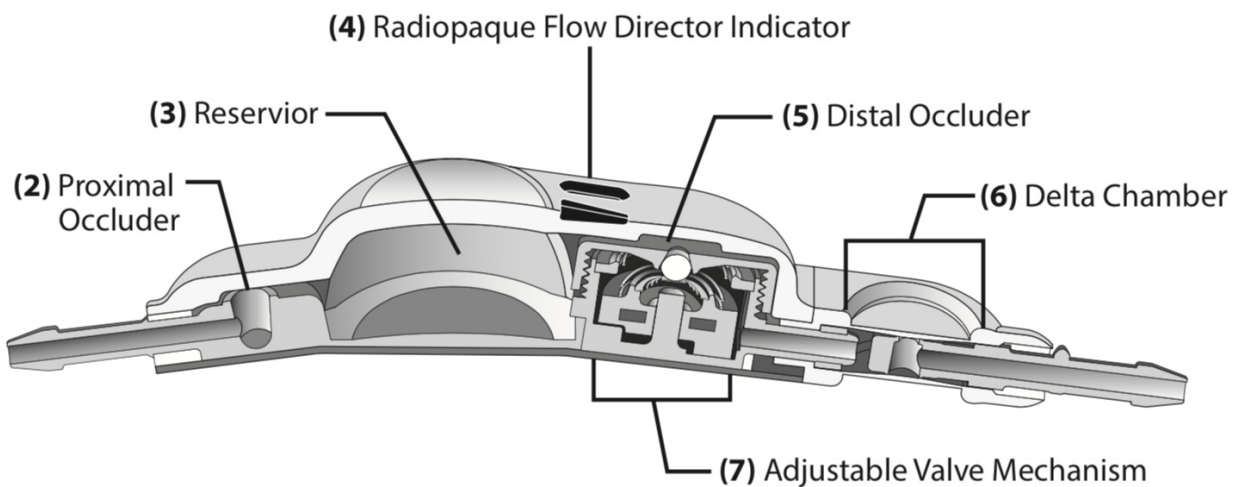
Valve Setting and Corresponding Opening Pressure

Valve Setting	Opening Pressure (cm H ₂ O)
0.5	1.5

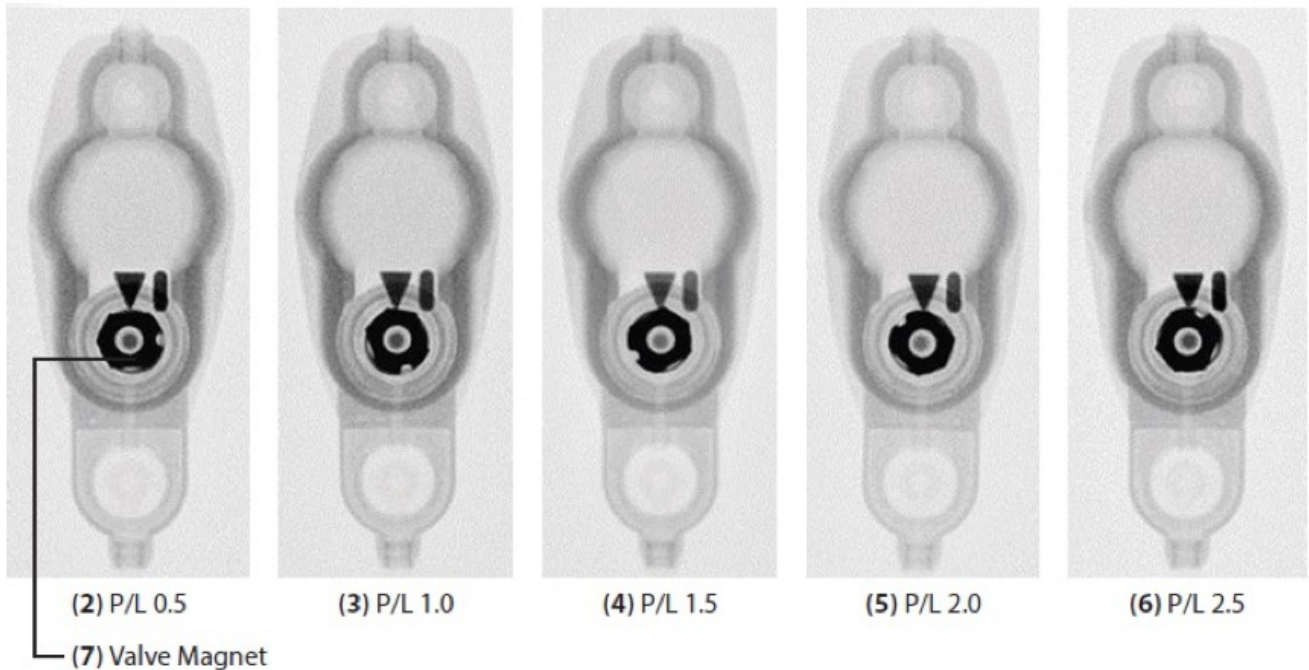
1.0	3.5
1.5	9.0
2.0	14.5
2.5	20.0

Strata MR Valve

(1) Regular StrataMR Valve



(1) StrataMR Valve Performance Level (P/L)



Valve Setting and Corresponding Opening Pressure

Valve Setting	Opening Pressure (cm H ₂ O)
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0.5	1.5
1.0	3.5
1.5	9.0
2.0	14.5

Sophysa

Polaris Valve



Valve	SPV-140	SPV	SPV-300	SPV-400
Identification of the pressure range	0 dot	1 dot •	2 dots ••	3 dots •••
X-ray identification of the pressure range				
mmH ₂ O	10-140	30-200	50-300	80-400

Pressure Ranges for 4 Polaris Models

Models		SPV-140	SPV	SPV-300	SPV-400
Pressure Setting Dots (mm H ₂ O)	Position 1	10	30	50	80
	Position 2	40	70	100	150
	Position 3	80	110	150	230
	Position 4	110	150	220	330
	Position 5	140	200	300	400

For additional examples of the appearance of a variety of shunt valves on imaging, please see "[Imaging Appearances of Programmable Ventricular Shunt Systems: What the Radiologist Needs To Know.](#)"

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